

- Power of Coupling iCLATs & DAFs -IMMEDIATE Tax Savings Without "Bunching" Your Clients' Annual Charitable Gifts

Presented By:

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## Let's Get Started.....

## First, what is a <u>charitable lead trust</u> (CLT)?

- a trust that makes annual (or more frequent) distributions to charity for a specified number of years, AND THEN
- distributes all of the remaining trust assets to *EITHER*:
  - (i) the client's family members (outright or in continuing trusts)



For all the IRS requirements for a trust to be treated as a charitable lead trust, see IRC 170(f)(2)(B) & Treasury Reg. 1.170A-6(a)(1) & (c)(2); which require the term interest of the CLT to be either a "guaranteed annuity interest" or a "unitrust" interest.



## **Two Very Different Types of CLTs**

### Traditional Common <u>"Wealth Transfer" Structure</u>

- <u>Primary Pulpose</u>: s ving future estate taxes on cl 2nt's death
- Complex plann g considerations, can also disrupt c ent's estate plan
- Significar, time and e pense necessary to establish

Lesser-Known "Reversionary" Structure

- <u>ONLY Purpose</u>: saving *income taxes in current year*
- Simpler planning considerations
- Minimal time and expense necessary to establish
- iCLAT<sup>®</sup> is simply another name for a "reversionary" CLAT



# Estate Tax Return Data (2018)

- Only 34,092 estate tax returns filed in 2018
- Only raised \$21.8 Billion in Taxes

## Income Tax Return Data (2018)

- 153,621,000 income tax returns filed in 2018
- Raised \$1.6 Trillion in Taxes

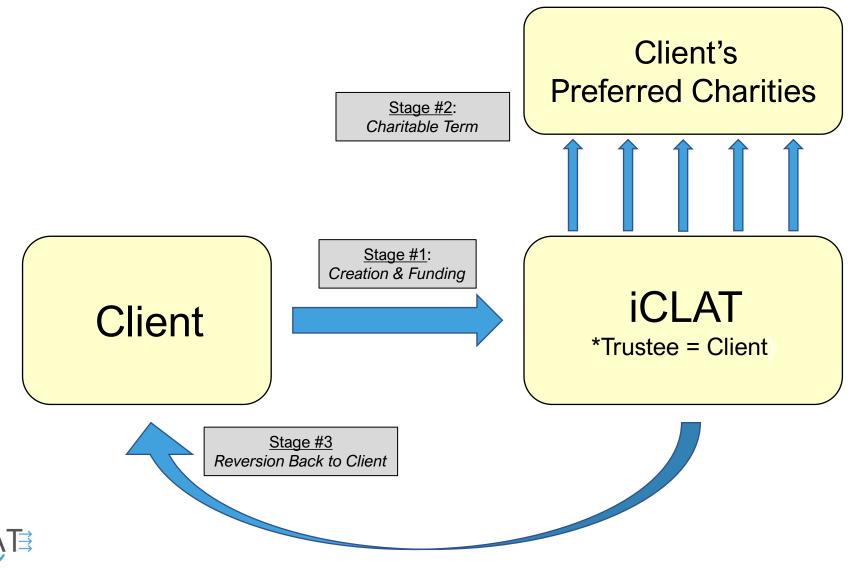
## **CONCLUSION**:

#### OUR CLIENTS CARE SO MUCH MORE ABOUT SAVING CURRENT INCOME TAX SAVINGS COMPARED TO SAVING FUTURE ESTATE TAXES.





## **Basic Structure of an iCLAT: 3 Stages**



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## The Key Benefit of an iCLAT®

- iCLATs generate a VERY large "<u>IMMEDIATE</u>" YEAR 1 charitable income tax deduction for your clients!
  - IMPORTANT: The charitable deduction is based entirely on the "present value" of the annual distributions from an iCLAT!
     \*See Treas. Reg. 1.170A-6(c)(3)
  - The *lower* the discount interest rate, the *larger* the immediate charitable deduction generated by an iCLAT.
  - The IRS 7520 Rate remains at historically low levels.
  - The current 7520 rate is only 1.0%!



#### <u>IMMEDIATE</u> YEAR 1 Charitable Income Tax Deduction Currently Generated by an iCLAT<sup>®</sup>

Term of the iCLAT (Years)	<u>ANNUAL</u> Charitable Distributions from iCLAT	<u>TOTAL</u> Charitable Distributions from iCLAT	<b>IMMEDIATE</b> Year 1 Charitable Deduction	% of the IMMEDIATE Charitable Deduction *Compared to total distributions to charity
3 Years	\$25,000/year	\$ 75 <i>,</i> 000	\$73,524	98.03%
5 Years	\$25,000/year	\$125,000	\$121,335	97.07%
7 Years	\$25,000/year	\$175,000	\$168,204	96.12%
10 Years	\$25,000/year	\$250,000	\$236,782	94.71%
15 Years	\$25,000/year	\$375,000	\$346,626	92.43%
20 Years	\$25,000/year	\$500,000	\$451,138	90.02%



\*Based on the IRS 7520 Rate of 1.0% (September 2021 Rate, which remains available through the end of November 2021). "iCLAT<sup>®</sup>" is a registered trademark of Effectual Giving, LLC. All rights reserved.

## Two Ideal Client Scenarios for an iCLAT

 Clients who regularly give at least \$10,000/year to charity, including to their place of worship, donor advised fund and/or private foundation <u>AND</u>

### • Ideal Scenario #1:

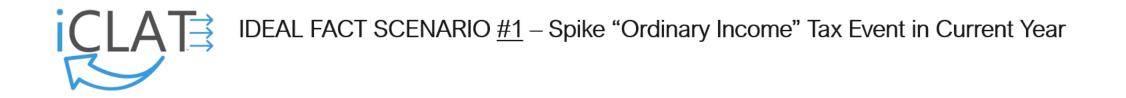
Spike/Increase "ordinary income" tax event in excess of \$250,000

<u>OR</u>

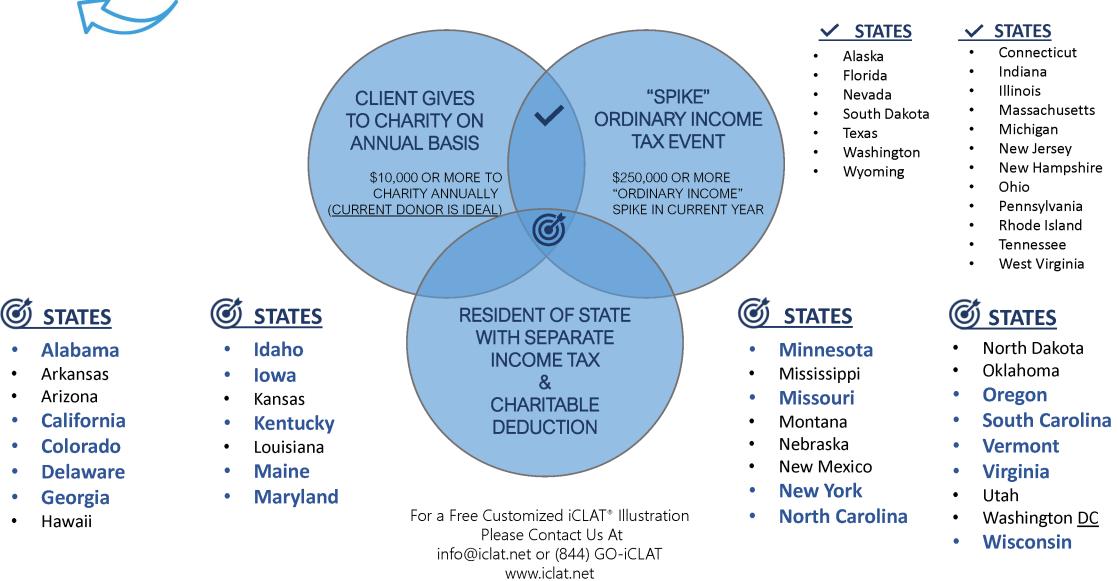
## • Ideal Scenario #2:

High-income (\$350,00 or more) to end due to client's retirement or other reasons





IDEAL FACT SCENARIO <u>#1</u> – Spike "Ordinary Income" Tax Event in Current Year



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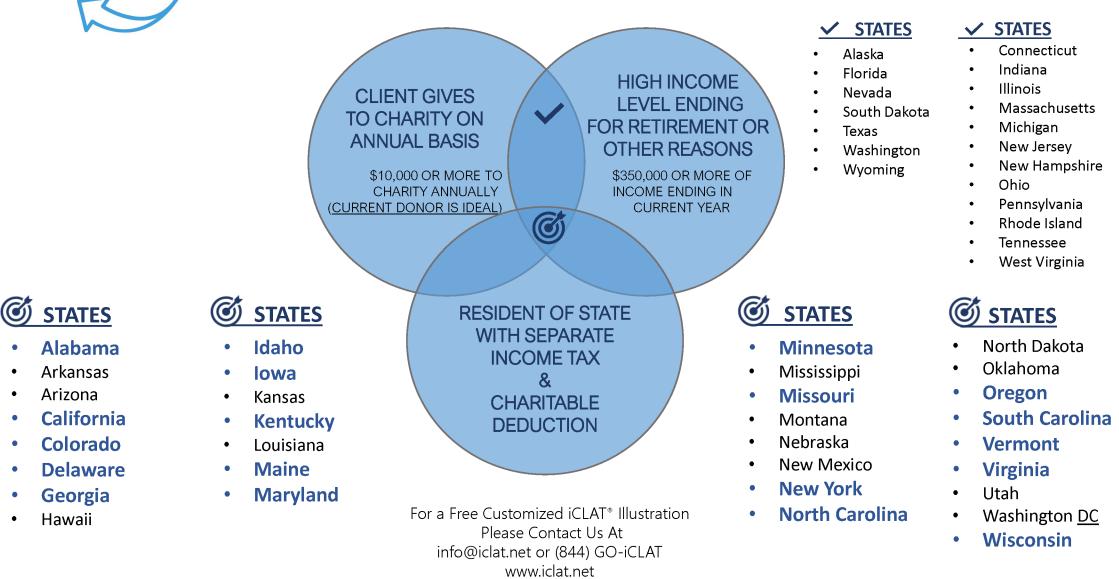
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## <u>Scenario #1</u>: HERE'S WHAT TO LOOK FOR... Common Examples of Spike "Ordinary Income" Events

- Wages & Bonuses
- ROTH IRA Conversions
- RMDs and other distributions from IRAs, 401ks, and other retirement plans
- Deferred Compensation Payouts
- Severance Payments to Executives
- Contingency Fees (attorneys) & Large Commissions
- Rental Income & Dividends
- Sale of Assets, Real Property or Business

- Stock Options
- Royalties (Intellectual Property or Oil & Gas)
- Professional Athlete/Entertainer Contracts
- Interest (balloon notes)
- K-1 Business Income (S Corp/LLC)
- "IRD" Items
- Inherited IRAs \*Beneficiaries can't use "STRETCH", the 10-yr rule applies now
- Lottery Winnings

#### IDEAL FACT SCENARIO <u>#2</u> – Approaching Retirement for High Income Donor



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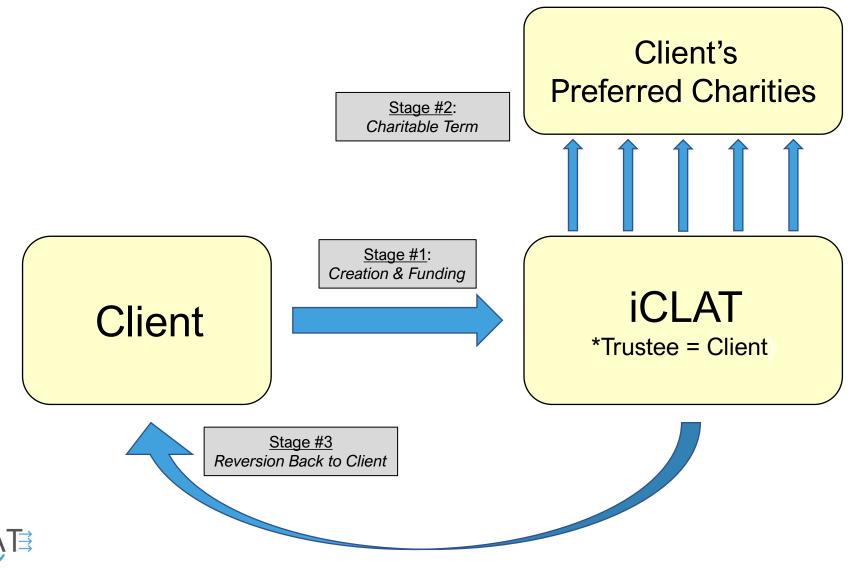
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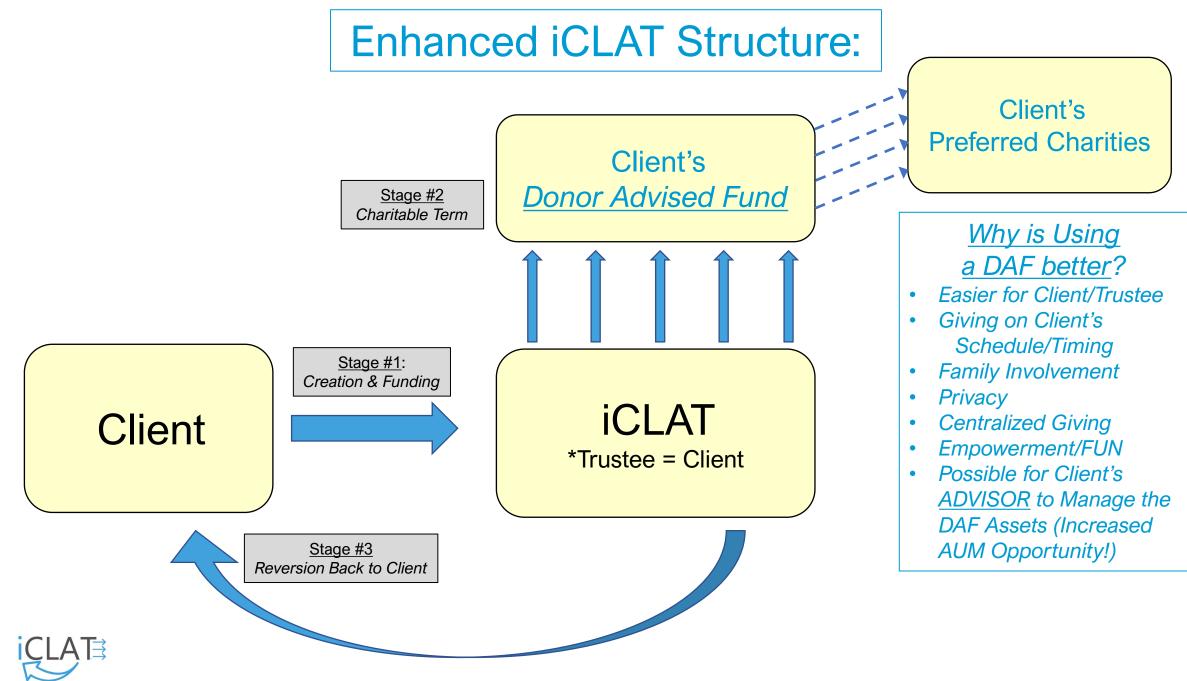
<u>Scenario #2</u>: HERE'S WHAT TO LOOK FOR... Common Ideal "Retirement" Situations

- Physicians, Attorneys, CPAs, Other Professionals
- Executives
- Business Owners
- Professional Athletes
- Contracts Nearing End of Term (Examples)
  - Consulting Agreements, Government Contracts
  - Post-Sale of Business Employment Agreements

## **Basic Structure of an iCLAT: 3 Stages**



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- BEST OF BOTH WORLDS -"Coupling an iCLAT with a Donor Advised Fund"

General benefits of DAFs to Clients:

- 1. Granting on donor/client's time frame...no year end madness!
- 2. Anonymous giving
- 3. FUN/Empowerment
- 4. Getting kids and grandkids involved in family's philanthropy
- 5. DAFs can be named almost anything...leverage business, charitable cause, community, etc.

## - BEST OF BOTH WORLDS -"Coupling an iCLAT with a Donor Advised Fund"

Specific benefits of DAFs to Advisors:

- 1. Strengthen Relationships with Clients
- 2. Additional AUM Opportunity for iCLAT & DAF Assets
- 3. Client Continuation Adult Children of Client
- 4. Distinguish Yourself from Vast Majority of Other Advisors

## - BEST OF BOTH WORLDS -"Coupling an iCLAT with a Donor Advised Fund"

Specific benefits of DAFs to Charities:

- 1. Donor STEWARDSHIP, STEWARDSHIP, STEWARDSHIP
- 2. "Center of Table" of Donor's Philanthropy
- 3. Increase Planned Gifts & "Bequest-Like" Revenue!!!
- 4. Operating Charity DAFs Are on the RISE!!!!!!

## Actual iCLAT Client Case

• Client Case #1 : Peter regularly gives \$30,000 annually to his 2 or 3 favorite charities (including his church) and he anticipates continuing this level of annual giving for the next 10 years. Based on the advice of his financial planner and CPA, Peter decided to convert his \$1M traditional IRA to a ROTH IRA earlier this year. Peter is a resident of California and he has a donor advised fund.

### Ideal Scenario #1 - Spike Income Event



#### Example #1: \$30,000 Per Year to Charity/DAF for 10 Years

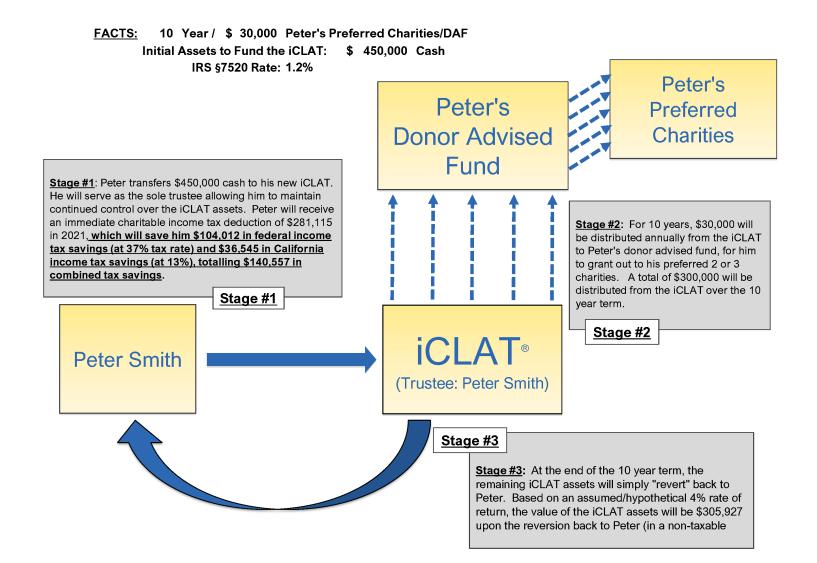
Client Name:		Peter Smith
Value of Assets Contributed to iCLAT:	\$	450,000
Type of Assets Contributed to iCLAT:		Cash
Desired Term of iCLAT (# of Years)		10
Annual Payments to Charity:	\$	30,000
Preferred Charity (if any):	Peter's Preferred Ch	arities/DAF
Assumed Annual Income /Growth Rate:	3% 1%	4%
IRS §7520 Interest Rate:		1.2%



										Annual				
										Charitable				
		Beginning	Assum	ed Net In	come	Assu	ıme	d Growth	6	Distributions to		Year-End	N	et Growth
Year Principal		Rate	Amount Ra		Rate		Amount	Peter's DAF		Principal		in Principal		
1	\$	450,000	3.0%	\$1	3,500	1%	\$	4,500	\$	30,000	\$	438,000	\$	(12,000)
2	\$	438,000	3.0%	\$1	3,140	1%	\$	4,380	\$	30,000	\$	425,520	\$	(12,480)
3	\$	425,520	3.0%	\$1	2,766	1%	\$	4,255	\$	30,000	\$	412,541	\$	(12,979)
4	\$	412,541	3.0%	\$1	2,376	1%	\$	4,125	\$	30,000	\$	399,042	\$	(13,498)
5	\$	399,042	3.0%	\$1	1,971	1%	\$	3,990	\$	30,000	\$	385,004	\$	(14,038)
6	\$	385,004	3.0%	\$1	1,550	1%	\$	3,850	\$	30,000	\$	370,404	\$	(14,600)
7	\$	370,404	3.0%	\$1	1,112	1%	\$	3,704	\$	30,000	\$	355,220	\$	(15,184)
8	\$	355,220	3.0%	\$1	0,657	1%	\$	3,552	\$	30,000	\$	339,429	\$	(15,791)
9	\$	339,429	3.0%	\$1	0,183	1%	\$	3,394	\$	30,000	\$	323,006	\$	(16,423)
10	\$	323,006	3.0%	\$	9,690	1%	\$	3,230	\$	30,000	\$	305,927	\$	(17,080)
TOTAL	S			\$ 11	6,945		\$	38,982	\$	300,000	\$	305,927	\$	(144,073)

Immediate Charitable Income Tax Deduction in Current Year	\$ 281,115
Federal Income Tax Savings U.S. Rate: 37%	\$ 104,012
State Income Tax Savings California Rate: 13.00%	\$ 36,545
TOTAL IMMEDIATE INCOME TAX SAVINGS*	\$ 140,557
*To receive ALL income tax savings on 2021 tax return, AGI needs to be at least: \$937,048	
Value* of iCLAT Assets at End of Term to Revert to Peter Smith	\$ 305,927
*illustrated value, not a guaranteed value	
Total Charitable Distributions to Peter's Preferred Charities/DAF	\$ 300,000





## Actual iCLAT Client Case

 <u>Client Case #2</u>: Stacy is a dentist and just sold her 50% interest in her dental practice for \$1,250,000. Her annual salary & other income is \$400,000. Stacy is a resident of Virginia. Currently, she only gives \$3,500/year to various local charities. However, now that she sold her practice, she wants to start giving in a more significantly in the coming years, and would prefer to do so anonymously.



#### Client Case #2: 20% Increasing Charitable Distributions for 20 Years

Client Name:	Stacy Smith
Value of Assets Contributed to iCLAT:	\$ 600,000
Type of Assets Contributed to iCLAT:	Cash & Securities
Desired Term of iCLAT (# of Years)	20
Annual Payments to Charity (20% Increasing):	\$ 3,500
Preferred Charity (if any):	Preferred Charities or DAF
Assumed Annual Income /Growth Rate:	3.0% 2.0% 5%
IRS §7520 Interest Rate:	1.2%



		<b>D</b> e elección e	•					Annual Charitable Distributions to	No es Ford	
		Beginning		d Net Income		ssum	ed Growth	Stacy's Charities	Year-End	et Growth
Year		Principal	Rate	Amount	Rate		Amount	(or her DAF)	Principal	Principal
1	\$	600,000	3.0% \$		2.0%		12,000	\$ 3,500	\$ 626,500	\$ 26,500
2	\$	626,500	3.0% \$		2.0%		12,530	\$ 4,200	\$ 653,625	\$ 27,125
3	\$	653,625	3.0% \$	,	2.0%		13,073	\$ 5,040	\$ 681,266	\$ 27,641
4	\$	681,266	3.0% \$		2.0%		13,625	\$ 6,048	\$ 709,282	\$ 28,015
5	\$	709,282	3.0% \$	21,278	2.0%	\$	14,186	\$ 7,258	\$ 737,488	\$ 28,206
6	\$	737,488	3.0% \$		2.0%		14,750	\$ 8,709	\$ 765,653	\$ 28,165
7	\$	765,653	3.0% \$	22,970	2.0%	\$	15,313	\$ 10,451	\$ 793,485	\$ 27,832
8	\$	793,485	3.0% \$	23,805	2.0%	\$	15,870	\$ 12,541	\$ 820,618	\$ 27,133
9	\$	820,618	3.0% \$	24,619	2.0%	\$	16,412	\$ 15,049	\$ 846,600	\$ 25,982
10	\$	846,600	3.0% \$	25,398	2.0%	\$	16,932	\$ 18,059	\$ 870,870	\$ 24,271
11	\$	870,870	3.0% \$	26,126	2.0%	\$	17,417	\$ 21,671	\$ 892,743	\$ 21,872
12	\$	892,743	3.0% \$	26,782	2.0%	\$	17,855	\$ 26,005	\$ 911,375	\$ 18,632
13	\$	911,375	3.0% \$	27,341	2.0%	\$	18,227	\$ 31,206	\$ 925,737	\$ 14,362
14	\$	925,737	3.0% \$	27,772	2.0%	\$	18,515	\$ 37,448	\$ 934,576	\$ 8,839
15	\$	934,576	3.0% \$	28,037	2.0%	\$	18,692	\$ 44,937	\$ 936,368	\$ 1,792
16	\$	936,368	3.0% \$	28,091	2.0%	\$	18,727	\$ 53,925	\$ 929,262	\$ (7,106)
17	\$	929,262	3.0% \$	27,878	2.0%	\$	18,585	\$ 64,709	\$ 911,015	\$ (18,246)
18	\$	911,015	3.0% \$	27,330	2.0%	\$	18,220	\$ 77,651	\$ 878,915	\$ (32,101)
19	\$	878,915	3.0% \$	26,367	2.0%	\$	17,578	\$ 93,182	\$ 829,679	\$ (49,236)
20	\$	829,679	3.0% \$	24,890	2.0%	\$	16,594	\$ 111,818	\$ 759,345	\$ (70,334)
TOTAL	S		\$	487,652		\$	325,101	\$ 653,408	\$ 759,345	\$ 159,345
"Imm	edia	te" Charitable <u>Inc</u>	ome Tax	Deduction				\$ 543,627		
		come Tax Savings			ate: 37%			\$ 201,142		
State	Inco	me Tax Savings		Virginia Ro	nte: 5.75%			\$ 31,259		





#### UF ADVISOR NETWORK Ask the Expert: Donor Advised Funds

#### Why have donor advised funds (DAFs) become such popular charitable giving tools in the past decade?

I believe the core reason for the tremendous growth in DAFs is that they are **empowering** to donors. DAFs provide a compelling and cost-effective platform to charitably-minded families for their current and future charitable giving. The specific benefits of DAFs include: (1) anonymous giving; (2) current year income tax savings from charitable gifts, even though the ultimate gifts to the actual desired charities can be made in future years; (3) minimal costs and no annual tax filing requirements, which is not the case with private foundations; and (4) the overall "fun factor" that DAFs add to one's charitable giving by providing a convenient centralized on-line giving platform equipped with charity research tools, "back office-like" advice and support, recordkeeping resources, family involvement and more!

#### Can I open up a donor advised fund by starting out with smaller contributions?

Absolutely. Most of the large DAF sponsors allow DAFs to be opened with a minimal initial contribution, such as \$1,000 or less. Some DAF sponsors even allow donors to set up DAFs with no initial gift at all. These are commonly referred to as "zero balance DAFs" or "placeholder DAFs." As an estate planning attorney, I see great value in these minimal initial contribution requirements for donors because they allow donors to "test drive" the DAF experience with little (or no) financial commitment, allowing them to easily determine if a DAF is the right tool for them.

#### Is it possible to donate real estate, or even part of the ownership interest in a corporation, partnership, LLC or other entity, to a donor advised fund?

Yes, DAFs are frequently used by donors, with the advice of their advisors, to facilitate charitable gifts of complex assets, such as real estate and interests in closely-held entities. Many public charities do **NOT** have gift acceptance policies in place that allow them to accept complex gifts. Obvious dilemmas arise when donors want to use complex assets to benefit a particular charity that is incapable of accepting such assets. DAFs allow such complex asset gifts to be made NOW, while allowing the donors to make the ultimate grant recommendations to his or her desired charities in the future.



BRAD GORNTO, ESQ., LLM Gornto Law, PLLC - President & Founder -Brad has practiced estate planning/ tax law in Florida for over 19 years and is a valued member of the UF Advisor Network.

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## "Tale of the Tape" Comparison

**"BUNCHING"** MULTIPLE ANNUAL CHARITABLE GIFTS IN A SINGLE TAX YEAR



#### WHEN DID "BUNCHING" BECOME A POPULAR CHARITABLE GIVING STRATEGY?

In 2018, when the standard deduction doubled to \$24,000 for married couples. As a result, most people can no longer itemize and get no tax savings from their charitable giving!

Filing Status	2017 Standard Deduction	2018 Standard Deduction	2021 Standard Deduction
Single Person	\$6,350	\$12,000	\$12,550
Married	\$12,700	\$24,000	\$25,100
Head of Household	\$9,325	\$18,000	\$18,850

## "Tale of the Tape" Comparison

#### "Bunching" 10 Years of Annual Gifts to a DAF

- \$30,000 X 10 = \$300,000 Gift
- AGI Limit: 60% Cash
- Yr. 1 Deduction: \$300,000
- Tax Savings in Yr. 1: \$111,000
- Control of Principal: NO
- 10 Year Reversion: NO
- Reversion Amount: NOTHING

#### **10 Year iCLAT**

- \$300,000 transferred to an iCLAT
- AGI Limit: 30% Cash
- Yr. 1 Deduction: \$284,139
- Yr. 1 Tax Savings: \$105,131
- Control of Principal: YES
- 10 Year Reversion: YES
- Reversion Amount\*: \$111,332 \*initial funding of \$300k & 5% annual ROR

## Additional Takeaways

- iCLAT can be funded with other assets such as rental real estate, S Corp stock, LLC or LP interests
- iCLATs are typically designed, established & funded in 3 to 4 weeks
- Annual IRS Filing Requirements for iCLATs are: Form 5227 & Form 1041 (short grantor trust Form 1041)



## Easy Ways to Learn More

- Visit our website <u>www.iclat.net</u>
  - iCLAT Calculator Tool <u>https://www.iclat.net/iclat-calculator</u>
  - Request a FREE iCLAT Illustration <u>https://www.iclat.net/iclat-free-illustration</u>
  - FAQ's page on our website <u>https://www.iclat.net/iclatfrequentlyaskedquestions</u>
  - Review Articles and Presentations on Website
- Schedule a FREE Telephone/Zoom Call or send us your questions Brad Gornto: brad@iclat.net or (844) 464-2458 Sam Landman: slandman32@gmail.com or (412) 689-6558



#### Any Questions?





IMMEDIATE Income Tax SAVINGS for Future Annual Gifts to Charity

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